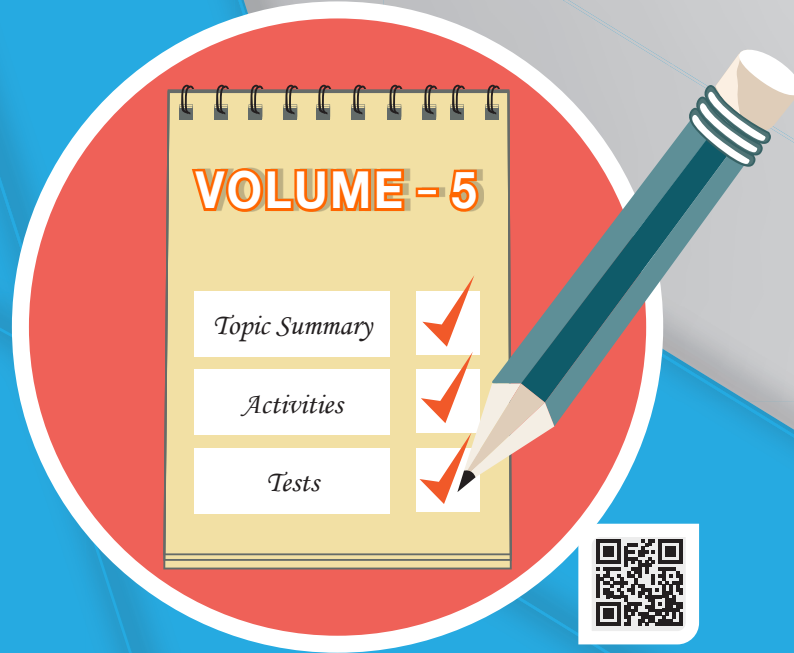




ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

DERSLER CEPTE



ENGLISH 9

UNIT 6

BRIDGING CULTURES

FUNCTIONS

- Asking about and describing cities
- Identifying cultural differences
- Talking about travel and tourism
- Ordering food

DERSLER CEPTE 5. SAYI

İNGİLİZCE 9. SINIF

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**ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ**

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Türkçe yayın hakları MEB, 2023

Tüm yayın hakları saklıdır. Tanıtım için yapılacak kısa alıntılar dışında, yayıncının yazılı izni olmaksızın hiçbir yolla çoğaltılamaz ve kullanılamaz.



İSTİKLÂL MARŞI

Korkma, sönmez bu şafaklarda yüzen al sancak;
Sönmeden yurdumun üstünde tüten en son ocak.
O benim milletimin yıldızıdır, parlayacak;
O benimdir, o benim milletimindir ancak.

Çatma, kurban olayım, çehreni ey nazlı hilâl!
Kahraman ırkıma bir gül! Ne bu şiddet, bu celâl?
Sana olmaz dökülen kanlarımız sonra helâl.
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl.

Ben ezelden beridir hür yaşadım, hür yaşarım.
Hangi çılgın bana zincir vuracakmış? Şaşarım!
Kükremiş sel gibiyim, bendimi çiğner, aşarım.
Yırtarım dağları, enginlere sığmam, taşarım.

Garbın âfâkını sarmışsa çelik zırhlı duvar,
Benim iman dolu göğsüm gibi serhaddim var.
Ulusun, korkma! Nasıl böyle bir imanı boğar,
Medeniyet dediğin tek dişi kalmış canavar?

Arkadaş, yurduma alçakları uğratma sakın;
Siper et gövdeni, dursun bu hayâsızca akın.
Doğacaktır sana va'dettiği günler Hakk'ın;
Kim bilir, belki yarın, belki yarından da yakın.

Bastığın yerleri toprak diyerek geçme, tanı:
Düşün altındaki binlerce kefensiz yatanı.
Sen şehit oğlusun, incitme, yazıktır, atanı:
Verme, dünyaları alsan da bu cennet vatanı.

Kim bu cennet vatanın uğruna olmaz ki feda?
Şüheda fışkıracak toprağı sıksan, şüheda!
Cânı, cânânı, bütün varımı alsın da Huda,
Etmesin tek vatanımdan beni dünyada cüda.

Ruhumun senden İlahî, şudur ancak emeli:
Değmesin mabedimin göğsüne nâmahrem eli.
Bu ezanlar -ki şehadetleri dinin temeli-
Ebedî yurdumun üstünde benim inlemeli.

O zaman vecd ile bin secde eder -varsa- taşım,
Her cerîhamdan İlahî, boşanıp kanlı yaşım,
Fışkırır ruh-ı mücerret gibi yerden na'sım;
O zaman yükselerek arşa değer belki başım.

Dalgalar sen de şafaklar gibi ey şanlı hilâl!
Olsun artık dökülen kanlarımın hepsi helâl.
Ebediyyen sana yok, ırkıma yok izmihlâl;
Hakkıdır hür yaşamış bayrağımın hürriyyet;
Hakkıdır Hakk'a tapan milletimin istiklâl!

Mehmet Âkif ERSOY

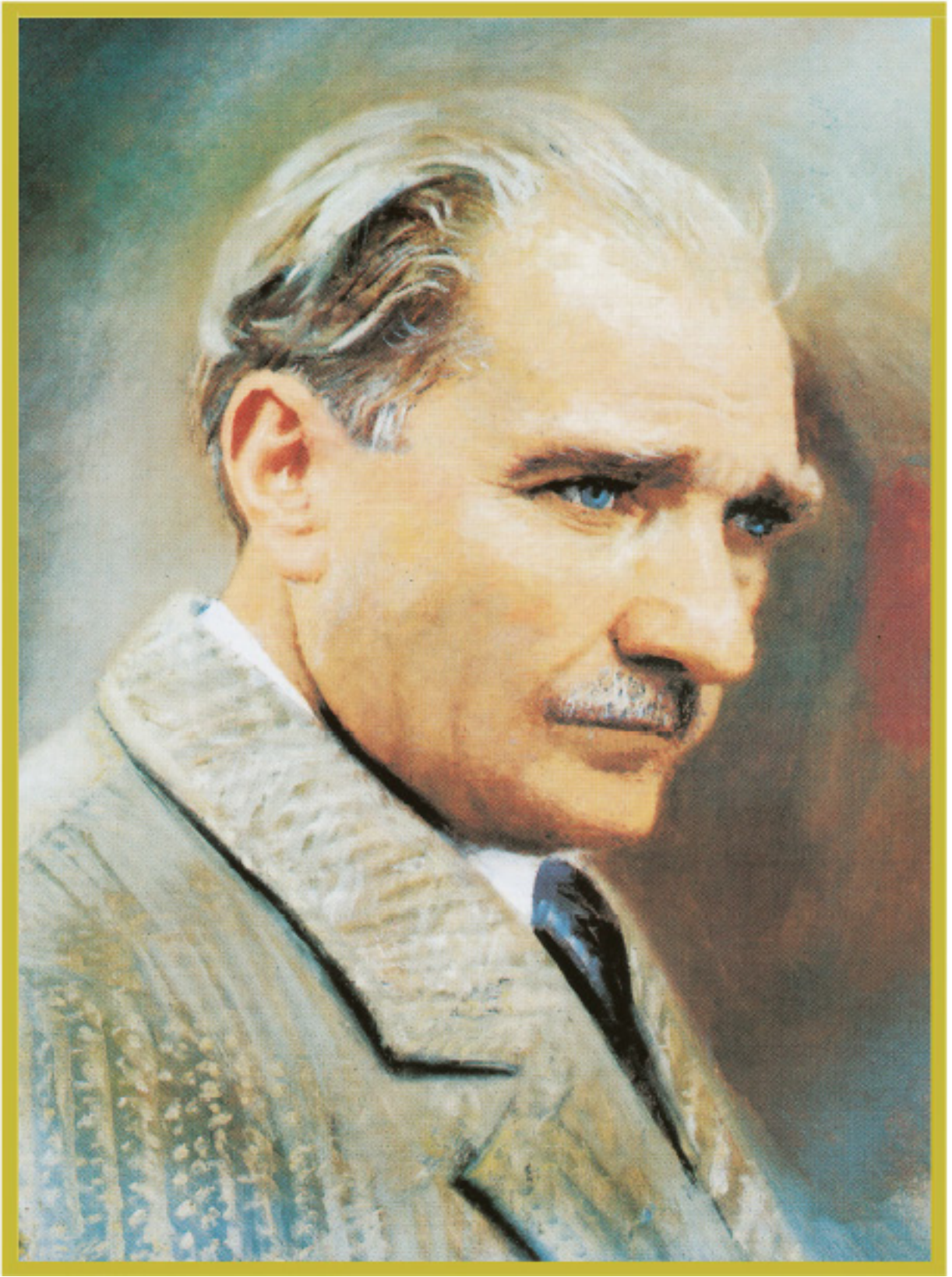
GENÇLİĞE HİTABE

Ey Türk gençliği! Birinci vazifen, Türk istiklâlini, Türk Cumhuriyetini, ilelebet muhafaza ve müdafaa etmektir.

Mevcudiyetinin ve istikbalinin yegâne temeli budur. Bu temel, senin en kıymetli hazinendir. İstikbalde dahi, seni bu hazineden mahrum etmek isteyen dâhilî ve hâricî bedhahların olacaktır. Bir gün, istiklâl ve cumhuriyeti müdafaa mecburiyetine düşersen, vazifeye atılmak için, içinde bulunacağın vaziyetin imkân ve şeraitini düşünmeyeceksin! Bu imkân ve şerait, çok namûsait bir mahiyette tezahür edebilir. İstiklâl ve cumhuriyetine kastedecek düşmanlar, bütün dünyada emsali görülmemiş bir galibiyetin mümessili olabilirler. Cebren ve hile ile aziz vatanın bütün kaleleri zapt edilmiş, bütün tersanelerine girilmiş, bütün orduları dağıtılmış ve memleketin her köşesi bilfiil işgal edilmiş olabilir. Bütün bu şeraitten daha elîm ve daha vahim olmak üzere, memleketin dâhilinde iktidara sahip olanlar gaflet ve dalâlet ve hattâ hıyanet içinde bulunabilirler. Hattâ bu iktidar sahipleri şahsî menfaatlerini, müstevlîlerin siyasî emelleriyle tevhit edebilirler. Millet, fakr u zaruret içinde harap ve bîtap düşmüş olabilir.

Ey Türk istikbalinin evlâdı! İşte, bu ahval ve şerait içinde dahi vazifen, Türk istiklâl ve cumhuriyetini kurtarmaktır. Muhtaç olduğun kudret, damarlarındaki asil kanda mevcuttur.

Mustafa Kemal Atatürk



MUSTAFA KEMAL ATATÜRK

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Dear Colleagues and Students,

In the *Dersler Cepte* fascicules, having been prepared for you, you will find monthly topic summaries for all courses, which you can use while you study for the exams and review the subjects. The fact that the subject summaries are organised in articles and visually enriched will make it easier for your information to be permanent. In addition to the topic summaries, you will see the most critical points and interesting aspects of the subjects with sections such as “Hit the Road”, “Hit the Words”, “Hit the Track”, “Hit the Core”, “Watch out”, “Wow”, “Hit the Reading”, “Hit the Choice”, “Let’s Speak” and “Let’s Write”. Thus, you will have the opportunity to improve your knowledge while having fun.

You will be able to use the information you revise with open-ended and multiple-choice questions. You will also be able to get instant feedback on the multiple-choice questions by watching their videos explaining the solutions via QR codes. The fascicules’ inclusion of questions about every subject will also guide you in your journey of learning English and preparing for the university exam and give you an idea of how important the topics you have covered are. In addition, you will have the opportunity to reach our fascicules easily on our OGM Material website, eba.gov.tr, and yardimcikaynaklar.meb.gov.tr.

As the Ministry of National Education, we aim to contribute to the teaching and revising processes of the lessons for our students and teachers with the *Dersler Cepte* fascicules, which have been meticulously prepared and edited by experts in their fields.

Halil İbrahim TOPÇU
Ortaöğretim Genel Müdürü

Introduction to the Unit

- Asking about and describing cities is one of the first things that you need while travelling, as you will need to find your way and learn more about the city you are wandering around to identify its culture. In such incidences, you will also get hungry and order food or drinks for yourself, so learning about it is also important.



What is in this unit?

In this unit, you will learn to ...

- ask about and describe cities.

Simon : Where did you go last summer for your holiday?

Emma : I went to New Zealand.

Simon : New Zealand? Is it different from our country?

Emma : Yes. New Zealand has many special birds. The best known is the kiwi. It can't fly because it has no wings.

It is the national emblem of New Zealand. New Zealanders call themselves 'Kiwis'; it's their nickname! It has mild temperatures and lots of sunshine. January and February are the warmest months of the year, and July is the coldest. On the contrary, in our country, July is the hottest month.



- compare characteristics and appearances.

Without travelling around the world, we may think everybody has the same culture. When we visit a new destination in another country, we understand that some cultural rules are different and hard to understand. That is called 'culture shock'. We must accept the differences among us. For example, if you have dinner in Ethiopia with local people, they want to put the food in your mouth. This shows their affection. If you refuse, they will mark you as rude.

- talk about travel and tourism.

Travel : Travel means 'to go from one place to another'.

- ◆ I love books and travel.

Journey : A journey is a way of travelling; travelling from one place to another, especially in a vehicle.

◆ **Leo** : How was your journey?

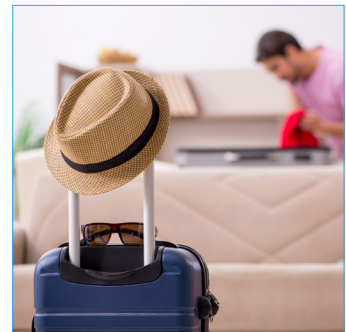
◆ **Cindy** : It was very tiring; it took much more than I expected.

Voyage : A voyage is a long journey, especially by sea or in space.

- ◆ After the 19th century, sea voyages weren't very common.

Trip : A trip is a return journey combined with an activity. The reason for trips is generally work or fun.

- ◆ My trip to Rome was full of different experiences, like tasting traditional food and seeing different historical structures.



- order food.

Waiter : Hello, may I have your order, please?

Mr Sand : Can I have the menu, please?

Waiter : Here you are, sir.

Mr Sand : I would like to have some fish and chips.

Waiter : OK, what would you like to drink?

Mr Sand : Soda, please.

Waiter : What about the dessert?

Mr Sand : Do you have some apple pie?

Waiter :

Mr Sand : Can I have the bill, please?



Get ready!

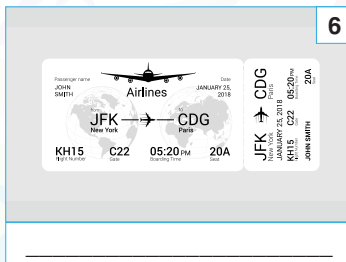
a) Answer the following questions.

1. What makes travelling challenging?
2. What types of transportation do you use while travelling? Why?
3. What do you need when you travel?



b) Write the appropriate words or phrases under the pictures.

departure gate	passport	check-in desk	passenger
travel agency	flight information screen	luggage	boarding pass



c) Look at the menu below and write the words in the correct places.

a. Turkish kebab
b. mineral water
c. lentil soup
d. garlic bread
e. cheesecake
f. lemonade
g. grilled salmon
h. onion rings
i. apple pie
j. chicken and rice

MENU

<i>Starters</i>	<i>Main Dishes</i>
<i>Beverages</i>	<i>Desserts</i>



Hit the words!

a) Match the words or phrases with the pictures below.

departure lounge	boarding pass	check-in desk	seat	staff
tray	escalator	suitcase	departure gate	stewards and stewardesses



b) Complete the paragraph with the words from 'Exercise a'.

Hello, I'm Peter Sand. My wife, Sandra, and I love going on vacation to Antalya, Türkiye. It has sandy beaches and luxurious hotels with hospitable and kind 1. _____. Before going there, I always make reservations online with the airline. I always help my wife pack the 2. _____ with clothes, toothbrushes, and swimming suits for the trip. I don't forget to take my books to read while sunbathing.

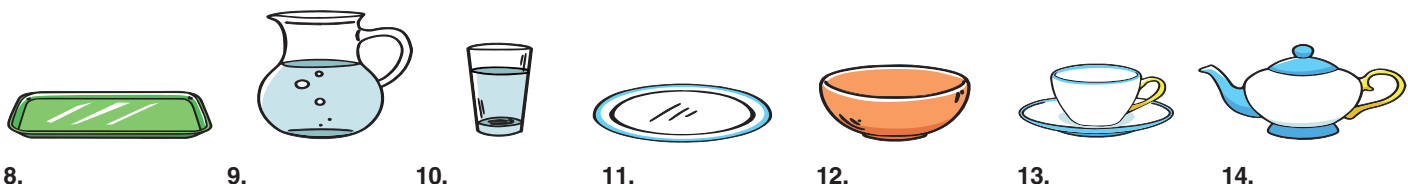
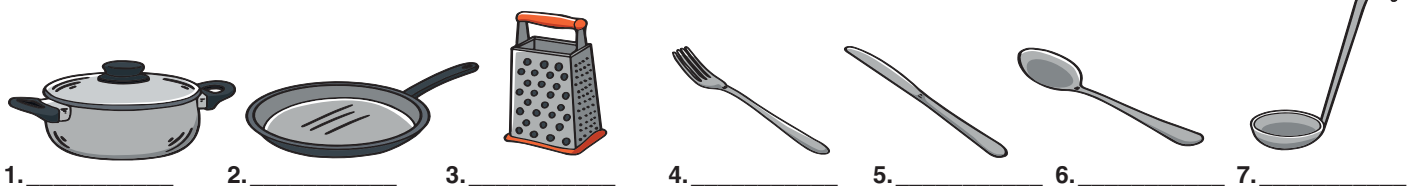
I don't like going through the airport before our flight because the airport is always crowded and the line at the 3. _____ is very long. We really dislike emptying our pockets, taking off our shoes, and putting everything in a 4. _____ to be checked. We hand over our luggage that will need to go into the aircraft hold. We take our 5. _____, which we will have to present to airport security. We must pass through the airport security gates to get to the departure hall until we find our 6. _____. However, after that, things are good enough. We ride the 7. _____ to go to our gate and sit in the 8. _____ until our flight is ready for boarding. After we get on the plane, I often choose a window 9. _____ to take photos and watch the cities and clouds through the window. Finally, friendly 10. _____ brief us on the flight and security. Then I'm ready for my flight to my dreams—clear water and lots of sunshine.

c) Match the verbs with their halves.

1. Chop	2. Mash	3. Squeeze	4. Crack	5. Peel
a. the potatoes.	b. two eggs.	c. the apple.	d. the lemon.	e. the onions.

d) Match the words with the correct pictures.

plate	pot	jug	glass	spoon	grater	teapot	tray	pan	cup	ladle	knife	fork	bowl
-------	-----	-----	-------	-------	--------	--------	------	-----	-----	-------	-------	------	------





Hit the track!

a) Answer the following questions.

1. How often do you travel?

2. What type of transportation do you prefer? Why?

b) Write the names of the cities in the blanks.

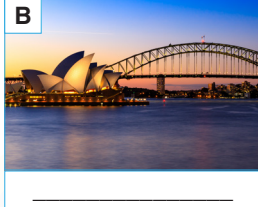
Sydney

Ankara

London

Barcelona

Berlin



c) Listen to the five different airport announcements. Fill in the blanks with the cities mentioned above.

1. Speaker A: The plane is going to _____.
2. Speaker B: The plane is going to _____.
3. Speaker C: The plane is going to _____.

4. Speaker D: The plane is going to _____.
5. Speaker E: The plane is going to _____.



d) Listen again and fill in the blanks.

1. The 16.20 flight to Barcelona is delayed by _____ hour.
2. The passengers going to London should go to the boarding gate _____.
3. The passengers going to Sydney should go to the gate _____.

4. The flight number of the plane going to Berlin is _____.
5. The local time is 07.25 in _____.
6. It is clear and _____, with 15 degrees in Ankara.

e) Look at the flight information screen below and answer the following questions.

Departures				
Time	To	Flight no.	Gate	Remarks
05:20	TORONTO	EA1989	08	CANCELLED
08:55	PARIS	UU2865	90	ON TIME
10:20	ROME	OP5335	42	DELAYED
16:45	KUTAHYA	RS1988	10	BOARDING

1. What time is the plane taking off for Toronto?	_____.
2. Which flight is after 10.20?	_____.
3. What is the flight number to Rome?	_____.
4. Is the plane to Kutahya leaving at 16.55?	_____.
5. Where is the flight EA1989 going to go?	_____.
6. Which plane is boarding?	_____.
7. Which flight is cancelled?	_____.
8. Is the flight to Toronto earlier than the flight to Rome?	_____.

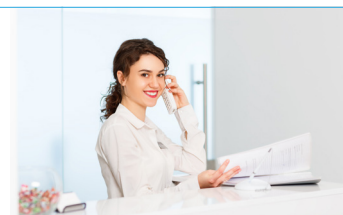
f) Write a similar announcement as in 'Exercise c.' Use the information above.



Speak out!

Pair work:

You are the customer, and your deskmate is the receptionist at a hotel. You want to call the hotel and book a room with a private bathroom for two adults and two children for the next weekend. So, you call him/her to get detailed information about the hotel. Study the points below before going to board and acting them out.



a) Ask the points below.

Bathroom towels slippers private bathroom toilet hairdryer	General air conditioning heating lift non-smoking rooms	Parking Free public parking is possible at a location nearby street parking (reservation is not needed).
	Safety & Security fire extinguishers 24-hour security	Bedroom wardrobe or closet
		View inner courtyard view garden view
Internet Wi-Fi is available in all areas and is free of charge.	Outdoors outdoor furniture balcony terrace garden	Media & Technology flat-screen TV satellite channels telephone TV
Accessibility upper floors accessible by stairs only upper floors accessible by elevator		Services shared lounge / TV area luggage storage wake-up service car hire express check-in / check-out 24-hour front desk
	Languages spoken German / English / ...?	



Hit the core!

The Simple Present & The Present Continuous Tense

	SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE	PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE
USE	We use it to talk about our daily routines, habits and for general events. Mark plays badminton with his friends after school on Tuesdays.	We use it to talk about what is happening now or nowadays. Today is Wednesday. Mark isn't playing badminton now. Instead, he is watching a movie with his parents at the moment.
TIME EXPRESSIONS	every day / week / year / summer in the morning / afternoon / evening at nights on weekdays at the weekend in summer / winter, etc. FREQUENCY ADVERBS always usually generally often sometimes rarely never	now right now at the moment at present nowadays today these days still this week, month, etc.



a) Fill in the blanks according to *The Simple Present Tense* or *The Present Continuous Tense*.

A Festival in Germany



A shop at the festival area 1. _____ (sell) traditional German gingerbread hearts now although they 2. _____ (not sell) them in their everyday lives. Instead, they 3. _____ (sell) different types of bread every day. This tradition 4. _____ (happen) only on such days. Look at the people. They 5. _____ (wait) in the queue to try one.

On the other side of the street, there is a girl in front of her garden. She 6. _____ (offer) people to taste their homemade gingerbread hearts. They 7. _____ (prepare) these special cakes every day and 8. _____ (give) them to the markets.



Normally, we 9. _____ (not see) such music bands on the streets, but today is a special day. They 10. _____ (wear) traditional clothes, and they 11. _____ (play) music to all the people wandering around the festival area.

The German 12. _____ (decorate) their old-fashioned cars for fest parade during festival times every year. They generally 13. _____ (use) different kinds of flowers while doing this. In this photo, they 14. _____ (greet) everyone around the festival area. There are also a lot of tourists on the streets. Some of them 15. _____ (walk) among these cars, and others 16. _____ (watch) the parade.



Wow!

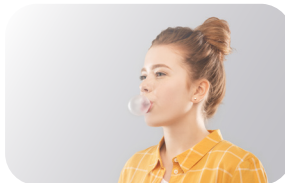
a) Read the text quickly and circle the names of the countries mentioned in the text.

The world is full of different customs and traditions. These may consist of various beliefs, behaviours, and practices that are unique to a specific region or country, and they symbolise and represent people's understanding of the world and values. Here are some interesting ones. When you read them, we are sure you will be astonished. The Polish applaud when a plane lands. In Greece, a child's tooth is thrown onto the roof for good luck. Brazilians celebrate New Year's Day with a bowl of lentil soup because they think the lentil is a symbol of wealth. Turkish people always offer to prepare meals for guests. When they go into a house, they take off their shoes. In Turkmenistan, it is impolite to sit on the floor or carpet. In India, inviting a person to a social event means the person who invites will pay for everything. When paying a cashier in Austria, always place the money in their hand. Placing the money on the table is rude. In Egypt, if you are eating with friends or coworkers, try not to ask for salt. Egyptians take it as an insult to the host because it means you do not like the taste of the food. Making slurping sounds when eating noodles in Japan indicates that you are thoroughly enjoying them. In South Korea, you should avoid using red ink because it is associated with death. In Mexico, the birthday person's friends shove his face onto the cake as he takes a bite. Although chewing gum might be good for dental health, it is considered illegal in Singapore. The fine for chewing gum in Singapore is a lot like the fine for littering, which is between \$500 and \$1,000 for the first offense and \$2,000 for the second.



b) Read the text again and discuss the following questions with your partner.

1. What is the function of customs and traditions?
2. When do the Polish applaud?
3. What do the people do in Greece for good luck?
4. What is the symbol of wealth in Brazil?
5. What is impolite in Turkmenistan?



c) Fill in the table with the customs you know.

in Türkiye	around the world



Tongue twister challenge!

Read the tongue twister and practise saying it fast.

- ◆ **We went to Wally's volleyball event under the village's wilted willow, with victory in mind. Wally would win the volley versus Vinny.**



Watch out!

SIMPLE PRESENT AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS FOR FUTURE MEANING

- We can use 'The Present Continuous Tense' to talk about future plans or arrangements. A future arrangement is a plan that you have already decided and organised. These arrangements are very common with verbs of travelling, and when we are meeting people. We can also use a future time expression. e.g: tomorrow, next week, tomorrow at 5 p.m., etc.
 - I am meeting Lucas at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon.
 - I am flying to London tomorrow evening.
- We can use the Simple Present Tense to make statements about events that will occur at a time later than now, when the statements are based on present facts that are something fixed like a timetable, schedule, or calendar.
 - The bus arrives at 8.00 a.m. tomorrow.
 - There is a math exam next Monday at 9.00.



Fruitful pages!



Course Slides



Course Summary



Course Videos



a) Answer the questions according to yourself.

1. What is your favourite restaurant in your town, city, country?
2. How often do you go there?
3. What do you usually eat there?
4. Who do you go there with?

b) Read the dialogue between Sandra and the waitress at a restaurant and tick Sandra's orders.

Waitress : Hello! Welcome to OGM Restaurant. How are you today?

Sandra : Great, thanks. Can I have the menu, please?

Waitress : Of course. Here you are.

(A few minutes later.)

Waitress : Would you like a starter?

Sandra : Yeah, I would like potato chips and onion rings.

Waitress : Would you like to have mini burgers?

Sandra : No, thanks.

Waitress : What would you like for the main course? Grilled meat, chicken, or fish?

Sandra : Well... I love all of them, but do you have a special dish?

Waitress : Then, I advise you to try grilled chicken with hot sauce.

Sandra : I don't like hot spicy things much. Can I have grilled fish, please? One more thing. Does it have any hot spices?

Waitress : No, it doesn't. What about the drinks?

Sandra : If you have a special drink, I would like to try it.

Waitress : Our lemonade is world-famous if it is OK.

Sandra : Fine for me. Could you also bring me some water?

(After the meal)

Waitress : Would you like to try any of our desserts?

Sandra : Yeah, I want to eat baklava with ice cream on it.

Waitress : May I also bring a glass of tea with it?

Sandra : Sure. Thank you.



c) Read the dialogue again and answer the following questions.

1.	Does Sandra have something as a starter?	_____.
2.	What does the waitress advise as a main dish?	_____.
3.	Does Sandra like hot spicy flavour in dishes?	_____.
4.	Which one is the restaurant world-famous for? Lemonade or tea?	_____.



Write out!

Write about your city in terms of the given topics using the words / phrases in the box.

- ⊗ Location
- ⊗ Population
- ⊗ Traditional foods or beverages (for breakfast, lunch, dinner, and celebrating a special event)
- ⊗ Climate
- ⊗ Currency
- ⊗ Tourist attractions

- | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| ◆ quiet | ◆ large | ◆ noisy | ◆ ancient | ◆ cheap | ◆ agriculture |
| ◆ exciting | ◆ small | ◆ traffic | ◆ modern | ◆ expensive | ◆ festivals |
| ◆ boring | ◆ peaceful | ◆ stressful | ◆ crowded | ◆ relaxing | |



Work it out!

- ◆ **ACT OUT** a restaurant dialogue with your friend.
- ◆ **RECORD** it with your mobile phone.
- ◆ **POST** it on social media.
- ◆ **ASK** your followers about their opinions.





1. Which of the following is correct according to the paragraph?

Taranto is an amazing city of Italy, famous for its beautiful natural landscape. The best way to go to Taranto by car is following the road 377 which is called 'Road Of the Caves'. It takes you directly to Taranto. If you want to take a train, you will take the Bari Taranto line. In the city, you can see precious handicraft work at the Grottaglie. Also, the local food is one of the best in Italy. In addition to local olive oil, a local fish dish called the 'Tarentello' (tuna fish and spices) is very famous. Along the coast, there are lovely spots for diving into the Ionian Sea. You can also visit the historical caves where ancient people lived in.

- A) Taranto is popular with its inherent scenic.
- B) Road of the Caves is located in Grottaglie.
- C) Tarentello is the name of a local restaurant.
- D) There are lovely places for climbing.
- E) You can visit the historical houses where ancient people lived in.



2. Which of the following is the correct order of the sentences in the dialogue?

- (I) Sally : Is it a cold city?
- (II) Pedro : I'm from Granada in the south of Spain.
- (III) Sally : I don't like cold weather. I should visit it in summer then.
- (IV) Pedro : Well, it is a beautiful city with its snowy mountain called Sierra Nevada.
- (V) Sally : Really! How can you describe your city?
- (VI) Pedro : Yes. It is very cold in winter, but in summer it is pretty hot.

- A) II - V - III - I - VI - IV
- B) V - II - VI - IV - III - I
- C) II - V - IV - I - VI - III
- D) V - II - III - I - VI - IV
- E) IV - VI - II - V - I - III



3. Which of the following is correct according to the paragraph?

Portugal is located in the Western Europe. It is the oldest country in the continent. Its capital city is Lisbon. You can find a calm and relaxing atmosphere in this peaceful place. You can see lovely old buildings in the city and take photos of them. The city has the longest bridge in Europe and the oldest bookstore in the world. They have a Portuguese folk song Fado which is usually melancholy and nostalgic.

- A) Lisbon is a modern city with tall buildings.
- B) Fado is a traditional, cheerful, and joyful folk song.
- C) Lisbon is an ancient city with historical buildings.
- D) The world's oldest clock tower is in Lisbon.
- E) Lisbon is a crowded and noisy city.



4. Choose the correct option to complete the sentence.

Mexican food is really spicy. Most people do not like it, I think it is really tasty.

- A) because
- B) and
- C) so
- D) also
- E) but



5. Which of the following option completes the blanks in the chart correctly?

Name : Keira
 From : To :
 Airline : Phoenix
 Departure Date :
 Seat :
 Class :

How to pay

.....

- A) aisle / 7th April / Australia-England / standard / in cash
- B) Australia-England / 7th April / aisle / standard / in cash
- C) 7th April / standard / Australia-England / aisle / in cash
- D) Australia-England / aisle / standard / 7th April / in cash
- E) standard / in cash / 7th April / aisle / Australia-England



6. Choose the correct option according to the paragraph.

Hi, my name is Camilla from Brazil. I'm in Spain with my two friends for a holiday. I'm actually quite afraid of flying, but Spain is worth it, as there are many gorgeous cities like Madrid, Barcelona, and Toledo. They really take my breath away. Now, we're staying in a cheap hostel in Madrid next to the Puerto del Sol. We usually walk in the streets to talk to the local people and learn how they live and think. We love eating tapas, the little dishes of Spain. They're so delicious. I'll really miss the tapas restaurants when I go back to Brazil.

- A) Camila is a Spanish girl who loves Madrid a lot.
- B) Camilla really enjoys travelling by plane.
- C) Camila thinks Toledo and Barcelona are not worth visiting.
- D) Camila is not crazy about eating Spanish tapas.
- E) Camila and her friends do not pay a lot for the accommodation.





7. Which question does not have an answer in the paragraph?

Brussels is a small city in Belgium. It is one of Europe's best preserved historical cities. It is filled with monuments which are surrounded by canals. As it is in the centre of Europe, it always has a lot of visitors. With its gorgeous architecture and peaceful nature spots and canals, Brussels is one of the most beautiful places to see in the world.

- A) Where is Brussels?
- B) Is it a historical city?
- C) Does it have a lot of visitors?
- D) How can you go to Brussels?
- E) Why is Brussels one of the most beautiful cities in the world?



8. Choose the appropriate option to fill in the blank.

Turkish people are known for their They are always kind and friendly to their guests.

- A) jealousy
- B) hospitality
- C) rudeness
- D) patience
- E) laziness



9. Choose the correct option to put the dialogue in the right order.

- I. One way, please.
- II. Sure. When are you travelling?
- III. OK. From Izmir to Rome, one way, economy class is E 196.
You're leaving on June 27th at 10 a.m.
- IV. I'd like to buy a ticket to Rome, please.
- V. One way or round trip?
- VI. June 27th.

- A) VI - II - IV - I - III - V
- B) I - II - IV - VI - V - III
- C) IV - II - I - V - VI - III
- D) IV - II - VI - V - I - III
- E) V - II - VI - IV - I - III



10. Choose the correct option to complete the dialogue.

At a restaurant

Waiter : Good evening, Madam. Is this table suitable for you?
Jill : Yes, thanks. ?
Waiter : Of course, here you are, Madam.

- A) Can I have the menu, please
- B) Would you like something to drink
- C) Can I ask a question
- D) What would you like to have
- E) Anything else



11. Choose the correct option to complete the dialogue.

Waiter : Are you ready to order, Madam?
Customer : Yes, I'm almost ready to order.
Waiter : Let me remind you of the specials of the day.
Customer : Oh, that all sounds good, but?
Waiter : Sure. The roasted cabbage and carrot salad is perfect, and the mushroom burger with onions is also a good choice.
Customer : Oh, I'm allergic to mushrooms. I think I'll have the roasted cabbage and carrot salad.
Waiter : Would you like anything to drink?
Customer : Mineral water, please.
Waiter : Still or sparkling?
Customer : Sparkling will be good.
Waiter : OK, madam. I'll be here in five minutes.

- A) what's the most delicious dish
- B) are you vegetarian
- C) what foods are the fastest to cook
- D) do you have any vegetarian choices
- E) is the chef good at cooking beef

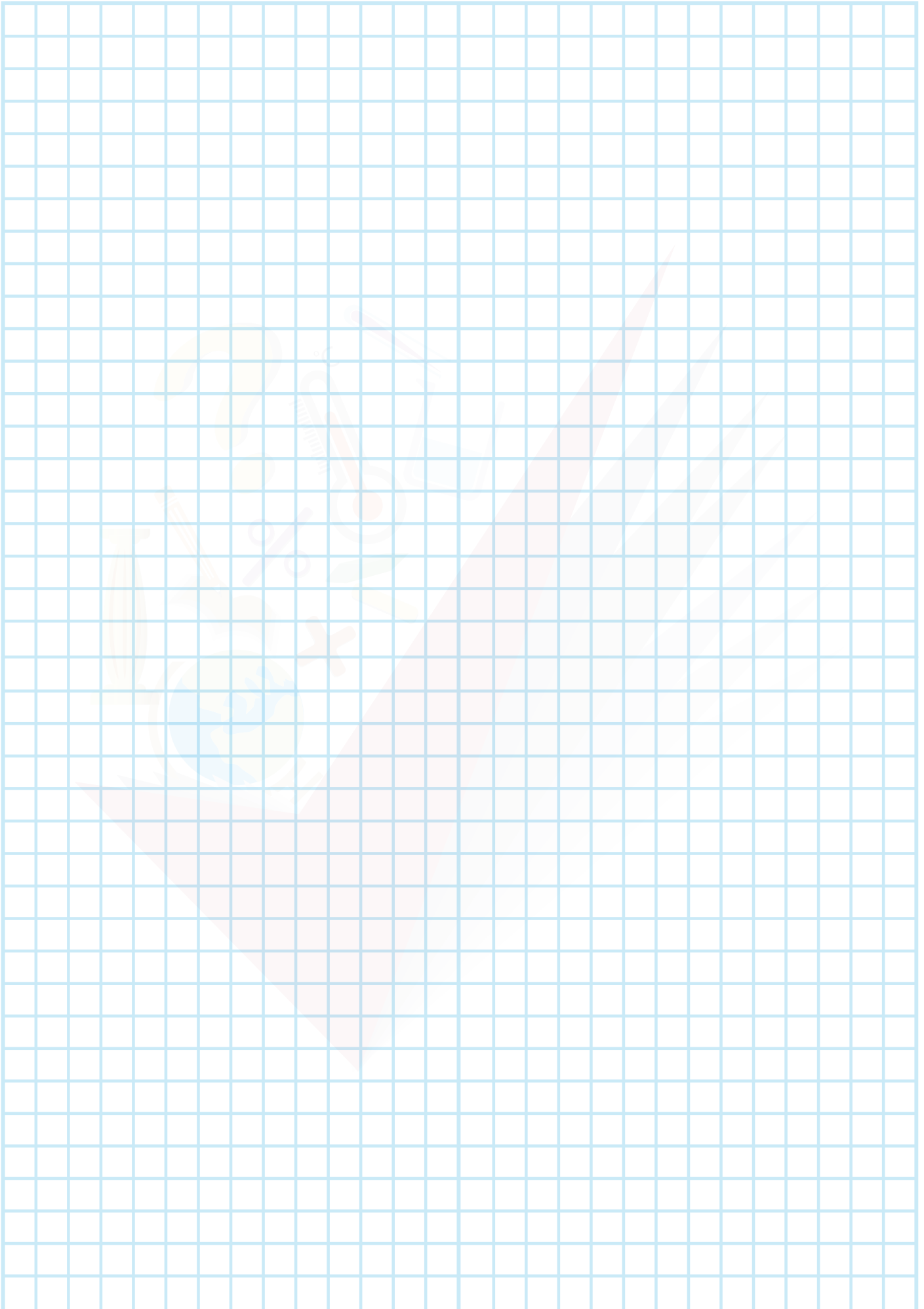


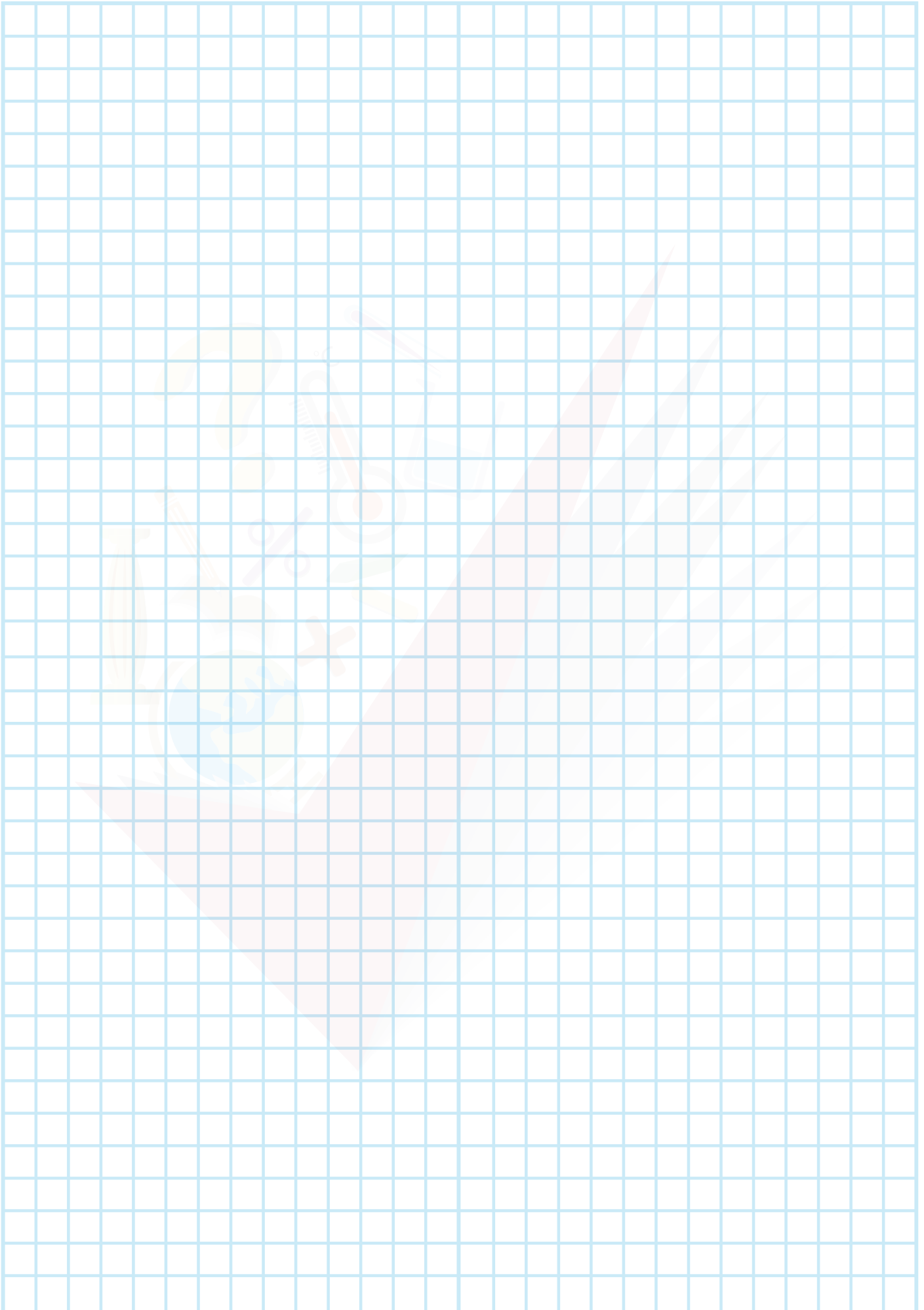
12. Choose the correct option to complete the dialogue.

Waitress : Good evening, sir. May I take your order?
Customer : Can I see a menu, please?
Waitress : Certainly, here you are.
Customer : Thank you. ?
Waitress : Grilled beef with broccoli and potatoes.
Customer : That's great. I love beef and potatoes.
Waitress : How do you want the beef - rare, medium, or well done?
Customer : Rare, please.

- A) Do you have a fast-food menu / I'll think about it
- B) Do you have something for vegetarians / I'd like that
- C) What's chef's choice / I won't have it
- D) Can I order sushi / I'd like to have it
- E) What's today's special / I'll have that







Hit the Road

Get ready!

a)

1. Cancelled or delayed transportation, forgotten crucial items, luggage weight limits, protocols, currency exchange problems, etc.
2. Students' own answers
3. Passport, tickets, money, identity cards, etc.

b)

1. luggage
2. passenger
3. passport
4. flight information screen
5. departure gate
6. boarding pass
7. check-in desk
8. travel agency

c)

- Starters:**
Lentil soup
Garlic bread
Onion Rings
- Main Dishes:**
Turkish Kebab
Grilled Salmon
Chicken and Rice

- Desserts:**
Cheesecake
Apple Pie
- Beverages:**
Mineral water
Lemonade

Hit the words!

a)

1. tray
2. check in desk
3. staff
4. seat
5. boarding pass
6. departure lounge
7. suitcase
8. departure gate
9. escalator
10. stewards and stewardesses

b)

1. staff
2. Suitcases
3. check-in desk
4. tray
5. boarding pass
6. departure gate
7. escalator
8. departure lounge
9. seat
10. stewards and stewardesses

c)

1. e
2. a
3. d
4. b
5. c

d)

1. pot
2. pan
3. grater
4. fork
5. knife
6. spoon
7. ladle
8. tray
9. jug
10. glass
11. plate
12. bowl
13. cup
14. teapot

Hit the track!

a)

1. Students' own answers
2. Students' own answers

Audio script

Speaker A: Good afternoon. This is an announcement for the passengers travelling on the 16.20 flight 8Q 157 to Barcelona. This flight is delayed by a total of an hour because of bad weather conditions. Thank you.

Speaker B: All passengers travelling to London on the flight TK 607, please have your passports and boarding passes ready for boarding. The flight TK 607 just now boarding at the gate 7. Thank you and have a nice flight.

Speaker C: This is the boarding call for the passenger James Walker flying to Sydney on the flight U2 6223. Your flight is ready to leave. Please go to the gate 19 immediately. The doors of the plane will close in five minutes. Boarding call for passenger James Walker. Thank you.

Speaker D: This is an announcement for passengers travelling to Berlin on flight PS423. Would all passengers with boarding tickets, please go to the gate 22 for boarding. That's all passengers with boarding tickets go to gate 22 for boarding. Thank you and have a nice flight.

Speaker E: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. We have landed at Esenboga Airport in Ankara. The local time is 07.25 and the weather is clear and sunny, with 15 degrees this morning. Thank you for choosing Turkish Airlines and we wish you a very safe journey to your final destination.

b)

- A. Ankara B. Sydney C. Berlin D. Barcelona E. London

c)

1. Barcelona 2. London 3. Sydney 4. Berlin 5. Ankara

d)

1. an 2. 7 3. 19 4. PS423 5. Ankara 6. sunny

e)

1. At 5.20 2. RS1988 3. OP5335 4. No, it isn't. 5. Toronto 6. Kütahya 7. Toronto 8. Yes, it is.

f) Students' own answers

Hit the Road

Speak out!

a) Students' own answers

Hit the core!

a)

1. is selling
2. don't sell
3. sell
4. happens

5. are waiting
6. is offering
7. prepare
8. give

9. don't see
10. are wearing
11. are playing
12. decorate

13. use
14. are greeting
15. are walking
16. are watching

Wow!

a) Students' own answers

b)

1. They symbolise and represent people's understanding of the world and values.
2. They applaud on a plane when the plane lands.
3. They throw a child's tooth onto the roof.
4. Lentil is a symbol of wealth.
5. Sitting on the floor or carpet is impolite in Turkmenistan.

c) Students' own answers

Hit the Reading

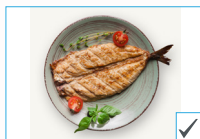
a)

Students' own answers

c)

1. Yes, she does.
2. Grilled chicken with hot sauce.
3. No, she doesn't.
4. Lemonade.

b)



Write out!

Students' own answers

Work it out!

Students' own answers

Hit the Choice

- 1) A 2) C 3) C 4) E 5) B 6) E 7) D 8) B 9) D 10) A 11) D 12) E



Hit the Road

Konuyla ilgili çalışmalar



Hit the Reading

Konuyla ilgili okuma etkinliđi



Hit the Choice

Konuyla ilgili çoktan seçmeli testler



What is in this unit?

Fasikülde anlatılacak konular



Get ready!

Konuyla ilgili hazırlık çalışması



Work it out!

Konuyla ilgili proje hazırlama görevi



Fruitful pages!

Ders anlatım videoları ve ünite özeti



Hit the core!

Ünitede kullanılan dil yapısı



Wow!

Konuyla ilgili ilginç bilgiler



Hit the track!

Konuyla ilgili dinleme etkinliđi



Hit the words!

Konuyla ilgili kelime çalışması



Speak out!

Konuyla ilgili konuşma etkinliđi



Write out!

Konuyla ilgili yazma etkinliđi



Tongue twister challenge!

Konuyla ilgili tekerlemeyi hızlı söyleyebilme



Watch out!

Ünitedeki dil yapısında karıştırılmaması gereken bilgiler